

## Glossary

a.i.	active ingredient	JKI	Julius Kühn Institut, D
a.s.	active substance	KBV	Kashmere Bee Virus
ABPV	Acute Bee Paralysis Virus	LD <sub>50</sub>	Lethal Dose 50
AFSSA	French Agency on the Safety of Food, F	LoD	Limit of Detection
APENET	Italian National Bee Monitoring Network, I	LOEC	Lowest Observed Effect Concentration
ARfD	Acute Reference Dose	LoQ	Limit of Quantification
BPG	Bee Protection Group	LTZ	Landwirtschaftliches Technologiezentrum Augustenberg, D
BVL	Federal Office of Consumer Protection and Food Safety, D	MCA	Microbiological Control Agents
CCD	Colony Collapse Disorder	MFO	Mixed Function Oxydase
CEB	Commission des Essais Biologiques, F	MFRC	Maximum Field Recommended Concentration
CSL	Central Science Laboratory, UK	MLR	Ministry of Food and Rural Land, D
DAA	Days After Application	MRL	Maximum Residue Limits .
DWV	Deformed Wing Virus	MS	Mass Spectrometry
EC	European Commission	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EFSA	European Food Safety Authority	NOEL	No Observed Effect Level
EPO	European and Mediterranean Organisation for Plant Protection	OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
ESI	Elektro Spray Ionization	OSR	Oil Seed Rape
EU	European Union	PEC	Predicted Environmental Concentration
FERA	Food and Environment Research Agency, UK	PNEC	Predicted No Effect Concentration
GAP	Good Agricultural Practice	P <sub>ow</sub>	Partition Coefficient Octanol/Water
GLP	Good Laboratory Practice	PPP	Plant Protection Product
HPG	Hypopharyngeal Glands	PPS	Plant Protection Service, NL
HPLC	High Performance Liquid Chromatography	RH	Relative Humidity
HQ	Hazard Quotient	RPF	Regional Councils of Freiburg, D
IAPV	Israel Acute Paralysis Virus	RPS	Regional Councils of Stuttgart, D
ICP-BR	International Commission for Plant-Bee Relationships	SANCO	Directorate General Health and Consumers of the EC
IGR	Insect Growth Regulator	SBV	Sacbrood Bee Virus
IPM	Integrated Pest Management	TER	Toxicity Exposure Ratio
IUBS	International Union of Biological Sciences	TMD	Total Maximum Daily Intake
IVA	German Industrieverband Agrar, D		